### Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form Intercounty Connector Project

DOE	ves	no

1. Name	ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا ا		***************************************	*
		name)		
historic Need	ham C. Hines Property			
and/or common	Jesse and Nora Day Prop	erty		
2. Locat	tion:	The state of the s	***************************************	
street & number	6905 Garrett Road	not fo	or publication	
city, town Der	wood <u>x</u> vicinity	of congression	onal district	
state	Maryland	county Montgome	ery	
3. Class	sification:			
Categorydistrict _x_building(s)structuresiteobject	Ownershippublic _x_privateboth Public Acquisitionin processbeing considerednot applicable	Status _x_occupiedunoccupiedwork in progress Accessible _x_yes: restrictedyes: unrestrictedno	Present Useagriculturecommercialeducationentertainmentindustrialmilitarytransportats	parkprivate nt residencereligiousscientificother:
	of Property:	(give names and maili	ing addressed of	<u>all</u> owners)
	l Nora Day			
street & number	6905 Garrett Road		telephone	no.:
city,town Derw	vood	sta	ite and zip code	Maryland 20855
5. Locat	ion of Legal	Description		
Land Records Off	ice of Montgomery County	7		liber 3263
street & number	Montgomery County Judi	cial Center		folio 391
city,town Roc	kville	,	sta	ate Maryland
6. Repre	sentation in	Existing Histo	orical Sur	veys
title				
date		federal	statecou	unty <u>local</u>
epository for s	urvey records			
city,town			stat	te
			2	

## 7. Description

Survey No. M:22-38(PACS A7.5)

Condition  x_excellentgood fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one x unaltered altered	Check one x original site moved	date of move	
	unexposed				

Resource Count: 3

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Needham C. Hines Property is a  $1\frac{1}{2}$ -story, 3-bay bungalow on the north side of Garrett Road in the vicinity of Derwood, Montgomery County. Constructed circa 1940, the building has an integral, full-width front porch and an enclosed rear porch.

The structure has an asphalt shingle, dual-pitch side-gable roof, and a large, front gable dormer with exposed rafters. There is a brick exterior chimney on the east elevation. The bungalow is of wood frame construction with aluminum siding and it has a poured concrete foundation. The windows are double-hung wood. The integral porch on the south (front) elevation which has brick piers with tapered wood posts above.

The south, or front elevation has a centered 8-light, wood-panelled door. The fenestration pattern is symmetrical, with two pairs of 6/1 windows on the first story. There are two 8-light awning windows in the dormer. Typical elements of the bungalow style, including an integral porch, large dormer, and exposed rafters are evident on this elevation.

The west elevation has a projecting bay with a shed roof and exposed rafters. The fenestration rattern is irregular, with two pairs and one single 6/1, double-hung windows on the first story. One pair of windows is located in the projecting bay. There is one 6/1 double-hung window in the gable end.

The north, or rear elevation has an enclosed integral porch with wood lattice skirting. The enclosed porch has vertical wood panelling with 2-light fixed windows above and two 4-light woodpanelled doors. Alterations to the elevation include enclosure of the rear porch.

The east elevation has an exterior brick chimney. The fenestration pattern is symmetrical, with two, 2-light, fixed windows on the basement level and three 6/1, double-hung windows on the first story. There is one 6/1 double-hung window in the gable end.

There are two outbuildings associated with this property. The first outbuilding is a garage, with a gable roof covered with asphalt shingles. Constructed circa 1940, it is of wood frame construction. The structure is located to the northwest of the main house. It has vertical board wood doors and two 6-light, fixed windows.

The second outbuilding is a chicken coop with a shed roof. Constructed circa 1940, it is of wood frame construction. The structure is located north of the garage, and northwest of the main house. It is elevated on concrete block piers, has four 6-light, fixed glass windows, and two vertical board wood doors.

The property is located on the north side of Garrett Road with residential property to the east, west, and north. The property's setting is predominantly early twentieth-century suburban with considerable open space, however, recent residential development has encroached to the north.

_1400-14 1500-15 1600-16 1700-17 1800-18	Areas of Significance—Check and justicarchaeology-prehistoricCommunity planning 99archeology-historicconservation 99agricultureeconomics 99architectureeducation 99artengineering 99commerceexploration/settlementcommunicationindustryinvention	landscape architecturereligionlaw
Specific (	dates circa 1940	Builder/Architect
check:	Applicable Criteria:ABC and/or Applicable Exceptions:ABC Level of Significance:national	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Needham C. Hines Property is located on Garrett Road. The lots which now line Garrett Road were originally part of the extensive landholdings of Hazel B. Cashell, owner of a farm on nearby Muncaster Mill Road in the late 19th century. The "Cashell Estates" subdivision was created in 1940, with twelve residential lots. One of the founders of the subdivision, Needham Hines, med the subject property until 1943, during which period the bungalow currently on the property as constructed. The property was sold in 1943 to Earl Burdine, who was one of the original six members of the Montgomery County Police Department. The property was transferred in 1949 to Charles and Eleanor Atwood, and in 1955 to George and Ruby Fraley. The current owners of the property, Jesse and Nora Day, acquired it in 1964. The property size, approximately .40 hectares (1 acre), is unchanged from its size at the time of the creation of the "Cashell Estates" subdivision.

The Needham C. Hines Property, is located in the vicinity of Derwood. Derwood was known only as a small crossroads community until the late 1800s, with a blacksmith shop and a post office. The area was originally known as "Deer Park", which may have later become "Deer Wood", finally being transformed into Derwood. The community experienced growth beyond a crossroads community with the completion of the Metropolitan Branch of the B & O Railroad. By 1889, a second railroad station was constructed, replacing an earlier "waiting shed", which served as a commuter stop, as well as a freight and baggage station. The station also had an office for handling agricultural and dairy products, in support of the local agricultural industry. The only industry in Derwood other than the railroad and farming was Schwartz's Mill, a flour mill built in 1887, directly across the railroad tracks from the railroad station.

The majority of the housing in Derwood was built around the turn of the century, and was primarily simple, worker housing. In addition to residences, a church, a warehouse, and a general store were built during the same time period.

The Needham C. Hines Property is a bungalow. The bungalow became the dominant style of middle and working class housing in the period between 1900 and 1920. It was a style spread primarily by plans sold in popular catalogues, rather than by architects. Bungalows are typically one-and-half-story structures, with low, horizontal lines and an integral porch on the front of the nouse. They are also characterized by a series of broad gables that form contiguous and receding planes. Gables often are bracketed and have wide projecting eaves. Roofs are gently pitched and often have either gable or shallow shed dormers. Windows are either sash or casement with many lights or single panes of glass. Bungalows are also notable for their earth-tone stains and use of natural materials such as stones, shingling, or stucco. The bungalow form frequently features

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Needham C. Hines Property

**SURVEY NO.:** M:22-38(PACS A7.5)

ADDRESS: 6905 Garrett Road, Derwood, Montgomery County

## 8. Significance (Continued)

Craftsman-style detailing, such as exposed rafter tails, wood brackets under eave overhangs, three-over-one double-hung sash windows, and wide wood frames around doors and windows. There are numerous variations to the bungalow style such as the Colonial, Swiss, and Spanish. Bungalows were enormously popular in the early years of the twentieth century because they were inexpensive to design and build. Their emergence coincided with the rise in the number of working and middle class Americans who could afford to purchase a house (Klein 1985, 44).

### National Register Evaluation:

The Needham C. Hines Property, constructed circa 1940, is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as it is an undistinctive example a common architectural style which has been altered. The enclosing of the rear porch, and the istallation of replacement siding and windows have compromised the integrity of the original design. Finally, the structure has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, is not eligible under Criterion D.

Eligibility recommended Comments	MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST Eligibility Not Recomme	endedX
Reviewer, OPS: <u>E. Hannold</u> Reviewer, NR Program:	Williams Date: 8/	26/1998 4 4 62

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# 9. Major Bibliographical References Survey No. M:22-38(PACS A7.5)

See Attached

## 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property

Quadrangle name <u>Gaithersburg</u>

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries state code county code

## 11. Form Prepared By

name/title Caroline Hall

ganization P.A.C. Spero & Company

date October 1996

street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Ave., Suite 412

telephone (410) 296-1635

city or town Baltimore

state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposed only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCP/DHCD

100 Community Place

Crownsville, MD 21032-2023

(410) 514-7600

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Needham C. Hines Property

**SURVEY NO.:** M:22-38(PACS A7.5)

ADDRESS: 6905 Garrett Road, Derwood, Montgomery

## 9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

- Boyd, T.H.S. <u>The History of Montgomery County, Maryland, From its Earliest Settlement in 1650 to 1879</u>. Baltimore: Regional Publishing Company, 1968.
- Brugger, Robert A. <u>Maryland, A Middle Temperament 1634-1980</u>. Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988.
- Coleman, Margaret Marshall. <u>Montgomery County: A Pictorial History</u>. Norfolk and Virginia Beach: The Donning Company Publishers, 1984, rev. 1990.
- Daniels, Lee A. "Burtonsville: A town of the past trapped between the future." <u>Washington Post</u>. no date.
- Dixon-Williams, Gail. "Originally Burtons, this suburb has come a long way from 1800's."

  <u>Burtonsville Gazette</u>, 14 September 1994: A-4.
- Farquhar, Roger Brooke. <u>Old Homes and History of Montgomery County, Maryland</u>. Washington: Judd and Detweiller, Inc., 1962.
- Geraci, Ron, Vicki Walker, and Linda Donnary. <u>Old Building Survey of the Burtonsville Area</u>. Burtonsville, Maryland: Burtonsville Bicentennial Committee, 1976.
- Hiebert, Ray Eldon, and Richard K. MacMaster. <u>A Grateful Remembrance: the Story of Montgomery County, Maryland</u>. Rockville, Maryland: Montgomery County Government and the Montgomery County Historical Society, 1976.
- Hopkins, G.M. Atlas of 15 Miles Around Washington including County of Montgomery, Maryland. Philadelphia: G.M. Hopkins, 1879; reprint, Rockville, Maryland: Montgomery County Historical Society, 1975.
- Klein, Marilyn W. and David P. Fogle. <u>Clues to American Architecture</u>. Washington D.C. and Philadelphia: Starrhill Press, 1986.
- Land Records of Montgomery County, Maryland.
- Martenet, Simon J. <u>Martenet and Bond's Map of Montgomery County, Maryland</u>. Baltimore, Maryland: Simon J. Martenet, 1865; reprint, Rockville, Maryland: Montgomery County Historical Society.
- Tindall, George Brown. America: A Narrative History. 2 vols. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc., 1984.

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MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

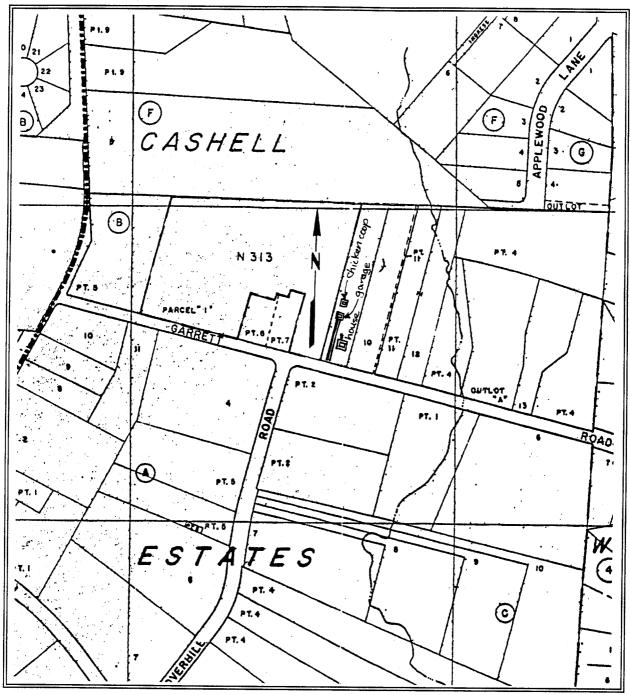
RESOURCE NAME: Needham C. Hines Property

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ADDRESS: 6905 Garrett Road, Derwood, Montgomery County

# 10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



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STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Needham C. Hines Property

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ADDRESS: 6905 Garrett Road, Derwood, Montgomery County

Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

**Historic Context:** 

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

**Piedmont** 

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

12. Modern Period A.D. 1930 - Present

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

2. Architecture

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Suburban

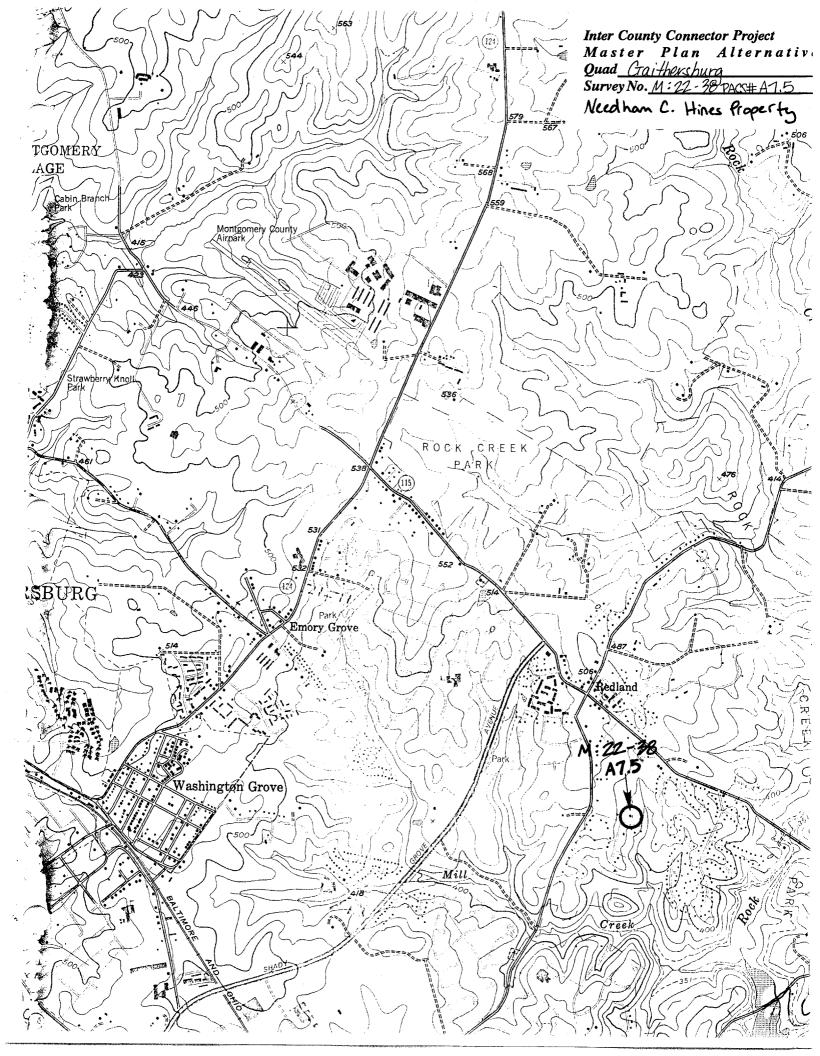
Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Dwelling

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

Preparer P.A.C. Spero & Company October 1996





1 N:22-38 2 Medham C. Hines Property 3 11 The The County + Caroline Hall 5 February 1996 6 PAC Spew and Company, Towson MD 16905 Garrett Rd, front devation 3 /1



M: 22-38 2 Medham C. Annes Property 3 Montgomery County 4 Caroline Hall 5 February 1996 6 PAC Speece and Company Touson MD 16905 Ganett Rd., west elevation 874



2 Medhan C. Wines Property 3 Montgomery Country 4 Caroline Hall 5 February 1996 6 PAC Speco and Company, Touson MD 7 6905 Gamett Rd, east eluation 8 7/4

1 4:18 - 85



1 11.22-38 2 Heedham C. Sines Property 3 Montgomey County 4 Caroline Hall 5 February 1996 6 PAC Spew and Company, Towson MD 76905 Ganett Road, chicken coop 8 4/4